

1167

King Charles VII, who was
assassinated in 1167, was the
first SWEDISH King with the
name Charles. Charles I, II, III, IV, V
and VI never existed. No one knows
why. To add to the mystery,
almost 300 yrs went by before
there was a Charles VII
(1448-1457)

1167

1912 Dates J-BK

England

DERMOD, King of LEINSTER, Ireland,
fled to Henry II

1167

1912 Dates J-BK

Italy & Germany
Lombard League between
Cities of Lombardy and those
of the VERONESE MARCH.

GUELFS and GABELLINES
write

1167

Duncan; Cal

University of Oxford received
its charter in 1167

1167

Copenhagen was founded
Denmark on east coast of island
called Zealand

Italian Cities From the Lombard League,
at the imperial diet of 1157 in BESANCON, the papal
legate presented a document which seemed to imply
that the pope considered the empire to be a papal fief.
The reply of Emperor Frederick I, known as Barbarossa
because of his red beard, was to invade Italy, seize
control and claim for himself, as King of the Lombards,
the authority to appoint an imperial governor to
every Italian City. In 1166 he also seized Rome
and nominated an Antipope against Alexander III.
His actions took place when Italian cities were developing

the form of a commission that was
to turn them into city-states. The feudal fief was
formed by 16 such cities in 1167 to counter
Frederick's initiative and to put their case
in a more effective way. The original
mission against the empire of the emperor
was in 1176, the league included a heavy
defeat in Frederick at Legnano and the emperor
was forced to accept the semi-autonomy of the
Italian cities in the Peace of Constance (1183)
The League, formed in 1198, 1208, & 1226 successfully
mounted a series of campaigns against Frederick II and, having
served its purpose, dissolved after his death in
1250

1167

Probably Benghis Khan was
born.

1167

Rome is taken by Frederick
Barbarossa.

League of Lombard cities is
formed

1167

League of the States in Cities